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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE



TURKEYS

FARM PRODUCTION AND INCOME

1938 - 1939

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TURKEYS ON FARMS JANUARY 1

1939-1940

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BY STATES

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Washington, D. C.  
May 1940

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May 1940

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

May 1940

FARM PRODUCTION AND INCOME

TURKEYS, 1933-39

Turkeys on farms January 1, as estimated in February, this year, reached the record high number of 8,567,000 birds, which is 33 percent more than a year earlier and 47 percent above the 10-year (1929-38) average. Turkeys on farms January 1, 1940, had an average value of \$2.12 compared with \$2.58 a year earlier and \$2.41 for the 10-year average. In spite of the lower value per head, the total value of \$18,679,000 this year is the highest of record, exceeding last year's value by 13 percent, and the 10-year average by 36 percent.

Numbers on January 1 reached record high levels in all parts of the country. The largest increase this year over last was 50 percent in the West North Central area. In the Western area the increase was 38 percent; in the North Atlantic, 32 percent; in the East North Central, 29 percent; in the South Atlantic, 23 percent; and in the South Central, 16 percent.

The exceptionally heavy farm holdings of turkeys on January 1 this year were partly due to a large carry-over of birds that could not be satisfactorily marketed in December, owing to the congestion of the late market. Most of these surplus birds were marketed in January, judging by the number of turkey hens on hand on February 1, which were reported to be only 7 percent greater than a year earlier.

Turkey Production up 25 Percent in 1939: About 32,365,000 turkeys were produced in 1939, which is about 25 percent above the 1938 production, 35 percent above the 5-year (1934-38) average, and 50 percent above the 10-year (1929-38) average production. Increases over 1938 were noted in all sections, with the largest gain in the West North Central and Western areas, 31 and 50 percent respectively.

Turkey producers consumed 1,906,000 turkeys in their households in 1939, or about 6 percent of the number produced. This was the largest number ever consumed by producers and was about 17 percent more than in 1938, 20 percent more than the 5-year average, and 23 percent more than the 10-year average. The larger number of producers in 1939 than in 1938 accounts for most of this increased consumption. Of the total consumption by producers in 1939, 31 percent was in the South Central States and 27 percent in the West North Central area. The value of consumption totaled \$4,421,000.

About 28,310,000 turkeys were sold from farms in 1939 compared with 24,029,000 in 1938. Sales during 1939 were 16 percent above the 5-year and 43 percent above the 10-year averages.

The average price of \$2.41 per head for turkeys sold from farms in 1939 was about 10 percent below the 1938 price, 5 percent below the 5-year average, and 3 percent below the 10-year average price.

The cash income from turkeys in 1939 was \$68,128,000 compared with \$64,259,000 in 1938. More birds were sold in 1939 than in 1938, but at a lower price per head. The average cash income for the 5 years (1934-38) was \$57,069,000 and for the 10 years (1929-38) was \$48,472,000.

Gross income, which is cash income plus the value of turkeys consumed in the farm household, was \$72,549,000 in 1939. This was 6 percent above the 1938 gross income, 11 percent above the 5-year average, and 39 percent above the 10-year average.



Per Capita Production and Consumption: The per capita production of turkeys in the United States in 1939 was 3.68 pounds, compared with 2.97 pounds in 1938 and with 2.42 pounds for the 10-year (1929-38) average. The per capita consumption in 1939 was 3.17 pounds, compared with 2.96 pounds a year earlier and 2.39 pounds for the 10-year average. Per capita consumption has increased about 50 percent since 1929.

The per capita consumption of turkeys in the United States usually varies slightly from the per capita production, depending on the net increase or decrease in the number of birds carried over into the new year in cold storage and in farm flocks. In 1938 the per capita consumption and per capita production were about the same. In 1939 however per capita consumption was 14 percent below per capita production, because of a 130 percent increase in cold storage holdings and a 53 percent increase in the number of birds in farm flocks compared with a year earlier.

Average Weight Per Bird Sold: During the past 11 years the average weight per bird has increased from 13.2 pounds in 1929 to 14.9 pounds in 1939. This increase in weight per bird is the result of several factors. During the past decade turkey breeders have been striving to produce a bird which would give a more economical gain per pound of feed consumed. The result of this breeding has been a heavier type of bird. A big increase in the production of commercially hatched poults during recent years has enabled producers to get their poults several weeks earlier than when they depended largely upon poults hatched under hens. By Thanksgiving and Christmas time these birds are older and heavier than the birds hatched under hens. An increase in the hotel and restaurant turkey trade has encouraged the carry-over of birds for marketing at heavier weights after the holiday season. A shift in the relative production of turkeys from areas where smaller birds are produced to areas where a larger type of bird is produced has also helped to produce a heavier average bird in the United States.

Owing to the increased size of turkeys, the total supply of small birds has not increased in proportion to the rapid increase in the total supply, nor apparently in proportion to the demand for small birds coming mainly from household trade. This trade has tended to favor a smaller rather than a larger turkey, particularly for the increased demand outside the holiday season when the family group is smaller. Hence, small birds often bring a price premium over the larger ones.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

TURKEYS: NUMBER ON FARMS, JANUARY 1, AND VALUE,  
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

| Year                             | Number<br>Thousands | Value per head<br>Dollars | Total value<br>Thous. dollars |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <u>UNITED STATES</u>             |                     |                           |                               |
| Average 1929-38                  | 5,825               | 2.41                      | 13,729                        |
| Average 1934-38                  | 6,006               | 2.21                      | 13,215                        |
| 1939                             | 6,418               | 2.58                      | 16,587                        |
| 1940                             | 8,567               | 2.18                      | 18,679                        |
| <u>NORTH ATLANTIC STATES</u>     |                     |                           |                               |
| Average 1929-38                  | 244                 | 3.63                      | 835                           |
| Average 1934-38                  | 288                 | 3.07                      | 893                           |
| 1939                             | 320                 | 3.48                      | 1,113                         |
| 1940                             | 424                 | 3.18                      | 1,350                         |
| <u>EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES</u> |                     |                           |                               |
| Average 1929-38                  | 394                 | 2.62                      | 970                           |
| Average 1934-38                  | 482                 | 2.32                      | 1,118                         |
| 1939                             | 550                 | 2.68                      | 1,472                         |
| 1940                             | 711                 | 2.41                      | 1,714                         |
| <u>WEST NORTH CENTRAL STATES</u> |                     |                           |                               |
| Average 1929-38                  | 1,431               | 2.23                      | 3,118                         |
| Average 1934-38                  | 1,460               | 2.06                      | 2,968                         |
| 1939                             | 1,540               | 2.53                      | 3,592                         |
| 1940                             | 2,315               | 1.94                      | 4,495                         |
| <u>SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES</u>     |                     |                           |                               |
| Average 1929-38                  | 540                 | 2.74                      | 1,449                         |
| Average 1934-38                  | 562                 | 2.44                      | 1,369                         |
| 1939                             | 556                 | 2.90                      | 1,614                         |
| 1940                             | 685                 | 2.60                      | 1,784                         |
| <u>SOUTH CENTRAL STATES</u>      |                     |                           |                               |
| Average 1929-38                  | 1,578               | 1.97                      | 3,038                         |
| Average 1934-38                  | 1,548               | 1.79                      | 2,728                         |
| 1939                             | 1,529               | 2.08                      | 3,174                         |
| 1940                             | 1,780               | 1.58                      | 2,812                         |
| <u>WESTERN STATES</u>            |                     |                           |                               |
| Average 1929-38                  | 1,639               | 2.66                      | 4,319                         |
| Average 1934-38                  | 1,666               | 2.48                      | 4,139                         |
| 1939                             | 1,923               | 2.92                      | 5,622                         |
| 1940                             | 2,652               | 2.46                      | 6,524                         |

TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, AND INCOME, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

| Year | Raised <u>1/</u> | Lost <u>2/</u> | Produced <u>3/</u> | Change in inventory <u>4/</u> | Consumed | Sold              |
|------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------|
|      |                  |                |                    | Increase                      | Decrease | in farm household |

Thousands  
UNITED STATES

|                |        |     |        |       |       |        |
|----------------|--------|-----|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| Av. 1929-38    | 21,859 | 305 | 21,534 | 138   | 1,547 | 19,349 |
| Av. 1934-38    | 24,377 | 316 | 24,061 | 24    | 1,591 | 22,446 |
| 1938 <u>5/</u> | 26,279 | 347 | 25,932 | 272   | 1,631 | 24,029 |
| 1939           | 32,732 | 367 | 32,365 | 2,149 | 1,906 | 28,310 |

NORTH ATLANTIC STATES

|             |       |    |       |     |    |       |
|-------------|-------|----|-------|-----|----|-------|
| Av. 1929-38 | 1,129 | 12 | 1,117 | 18  | 54 | 1,045 |
| Av. 1934-38 | 1,460 | 14 | 1,446 | 13  | 61 | 1,372 |
| 1938        | 1,661 | 16 | 1,645 | 7   | 65 | 1,573 |
| 1939        | 2,072 | 12 | 2,060 | 104 | 88 | 1,868 |

EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES

|             |       |    |       |     |     |       |
|-------------|-------|----|-------|-----|-----|-------|
| Av. 1929-38 | 1,799 | 20 | 1,779 | 32  | 110 | 1,637 |
| Av. 1934-38 | 2,348 | 24 | 2,324 | 15  | 126 | 2,183 |
| 1938        | 2,692 | 26 | 2,666 | 28  | 141 | 2,497 |
| 1939        | 5,370 | 25 | 5,345 | 161 | 159 | 3,025 |

WEST NORTH CENTRAL STATES

|                |        |    |        |     |     |       |
|----------------|--------|----|--------|-----|-----|-------|
| Av. 1929-38    | 5,974  | 72 | 5,902  | 30  | 415 | 5,457 |
| Av. 1934-38    | 6,865  | 75 | 6,790  |     | 439 | 6,386 |
| 1938 <u>5/</u> | 7,829  | 30 | 7,749  | 131 | 461 | 7,157 |
| 1939           | 10,225 | 88 | 10,137 | 775 | 509 | 8,853 |

SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES

|             |       |    |       |     |     |       |
|-------------|-------|----|-------|-----|-----|-------|
| Av. 1929-38 | 1,966 | 38 | 1,928 | 11  | 169 | 1,748 |
| Av. 1934-38 | 2,179 | 39 | 2,140 | 1   | 174 | 1,965 |
| 1938        | 2,166 | 37 | 2,129 | 7   | 175 | 1,947 |
| 1939        | 2,548 | 35 | 2,513 | 129 | 188 | 2,196 |

SOUTH CENTRAL STATES

|                |       |     |       |     |     |       |
|----------------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------|
| Av. 1929-38    | 5,891 | 114 | 5,778 | 9   | 467 | 5,302 |
| Av. 1934-38    | 5,829 | 115 | 5,715 |     | 462 | 5,290 |
| 1938 <u>5/</u> | 5,869 | 137 | 5,732 |     | 459 | 5,276 |
| 1939           | 6,670 | 154 | 6,516 | 251 | 584 | 5,681 |

WESTERN STATES

|                |       |    |       |     |     |       |
|----------------|-------|----|-------|-----|-----|-------|
| Av. 1929-38    | 5,080 | 49 | 5,031 | 40  | 331 | 4,660 |
| Av. 1934-38    | 5,696 | 49 | 5,647 | 67  | 329 | 5,251 |
| 1938 <u>5/</u> | 6,062 | 51 | 6,011 | 102 | 330 | 5,579 |
| 1939           | 7,847 | 53 | 7,794 | 729 | 378 | 6,687 |

1/ Does not include young turkeys lost.

2/ Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1.

3/ Turkeys sold plus consumed in household of farm producers, and the plus or minus change in inventory.

4/ Change in inventory numbers during the year.

5/ Revised.



**TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, AND INCOME, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS**

| Year | Price<br>per<br>head 1/<br>Dollars | Cash<br>income<br>from sales | Value of turkeys<br>consumed in<br>farm household<br>Thousand dollars | Gross income |
|------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
|------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|

UNITED STATES

|             |      |        |       |        |
|-------------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| Av. 1929-38 | 2.48 | 48,472 | 3,713 | 52,185 |
| Av. 1934-38 | 2.55 | 57,069 | 3,910 | 60,979 |
| 1938 2/     | 2.67 | 64,259 | 4,199 | 68,458 |
| 1939        | 2.41 | 68,128 | 4,421 | 72,549 |

NORTH ATLANTIC STATES

|             |      |       |     |       |
|-------------|------|-------|-----|-------|
| Av. 1929-38 | 3.85 | 3,872 | 202 | 4,074 |
| Av. 1934-38 | 3.66 | 5,041 | 221 | 5,262 |
| 1938        | 3.80 | 5,973 | 246 | 6,219 |
| 1939        | 3.61 | 6,745 | 317 | 7,062 |

EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES

|             |      |       |     |       |
|-------------|------|-------|-----|-------|
| Av. 1929-38 | 2.67 | 4,242 | 286 | 4,528 |
| Av. 1934-38 | 2.68 | 5,841 | 332 | 6,173 |
| 1938        | 2.77 | 6,917 | 384 | 7,301 |
| 1939        | 2.56 | 7,748 | 401 | 8,149 |

WEST NORTH CENTRAL STATES

|             |      |        |       |        |
|-------------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| Av. 1929-38 | 2.27 | 12,150 | 916   | 13,066 |
| Av. 1934-38 | 2.38 | 15,100 | 1,019 | 16,119 |
| 1938 2/     | 2.46 | 17,615 | 1,104 | 18,719 |
| 1939        | 2.19 | 19,402 | 1,080 | 20,482 |

SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES

|             |      |       |     |       |
|-------------|------|-------|-----|-------|
| Av. 1929-38 | 2.90 | 4,991 | 475 | 5,466 |
| Av. 1934-38 | 2.87 | 5,633 | 488 | 6,121 |
| 1938        | 3.01 | 5,865 | 519 | 6,382 |
| 1939        | 2.84 | 6,247 | 539 | 6,786 |

SOUTH CENTRAL STATES

|             |      |        |       |        |
|-------------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| Av. 1929-38 | 1.94 | 10,056 | 924   | 10,980 |
| Av. 1934-38 | 2.02 | 10,595 | 955   | 11,550 |
| 1938 2/     | 2.10 | 11,089 | 988   | 12,077 |
| 1939        | 1.84 | 10,440 | 1,119 | 11,559 |

WESTERN STATES

|             |      |        |     |        |
|-------------|------|--------|-----|--------|
| Av. 1929-38 | 2.84 | 13,161 | 909 | 14,070 |
| Av. 1934-38 | 2.83 | 14,858 | 895 | 15,753 |
| 1938 2/     | 3.01 | 16,802 | 958 | 17,760 |
| 1939        | 2.62 | 17,546 | 965 | 18,511 |

1/ Weighted average of monthly prices per pound received by farmers, times average weight of turkeys sold.

2/ Revised.

TURKEYS: PER CAPITA PRODUCTION BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND FOR THE UNITED STATES,  
AND PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION FOR THE UNITED STATES ONLY, 1929-39

| Year              | Per capita production |         |         |          |         |        |        | Per capita  |
|-------------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|--------|--------|-------------|
|                   | East                  | West    |         |          |         |        |        | consumption |
|                   | North                 | North   | South   | South    | Western | United | United |             |
|                   | Atlantic              | Central | Central | Atlantic | Central | States | States | 1/          |
| Pounds per capita |                       |         |         |          |         |        |        |             |
| 1929              | .21                   | .43     | 3.98    | 1.23     | 3.10    | 5.18   | 1.80   | 1.76        |
| 1930              | .27                   | .47     | 3.94    | 1.43     | 2.92    | 4.75   | 1.77   | 1.85        |
| 1931              | .29                   | .62     | 4.21    | 1.30     | 3.20    | 5.25   | 1.92   | 1.79        |
| 1932              | .38                   | .85     | 5.84    | 1.64     | 4.10    | 5.75   | 2.42   | 2.27        |
| 1933              | .42                   | 1.04    | 7.06    | 1.66     | 3.81    | 5.59   | 2.54   | 2.60        |
| 1934              | .48                   | 1.15    | 5.92    | 1.80     | 3.21    | 5.63   | 2.38   | 2.44        |
| 1935              | .53                   | 1.08    | 5.90    | 1.75     | 2.83    | 5.89   | 2.31   | 2.29        |
| 1936              | .63                   | 1.54    | 8.37    | 1.87     | 3.82    | 8.34   | 3.14   | 2.93        |
| 1937              | .62                   | 1.40    | 7.35    | 1.88     | 3.73    | 7.46   | 2.90   | 3.00        |
| 1938              | .68                   | 1.52    | 8.13    | 1.80     | 3.37    | 7.56   | 2.97   | 2.96        |
| 1939              | .86                   | 1.88    | 10.55   | 2.11     | 3.80    | 9.73   | 3.68   | 3.17        |

1/ Imports and exports of turkeys were not considered in this computation, the net imports being only a small fraction of 1 percent of the total production. Since records of the movement of turkeys are not available between States and geographic areas, it is impossible to compute per capita consumption by Geographic Divisions.

TURKEYS: AVERAGE WEIGHT PER BIRD SOLD, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1929-39

| Year   | North    | East North | West North | South    | South   | Western | United |
|--------|----------|------------|------------|----------|---------|---------|--------|
|        | Atlantic | Central    | Central    | Atlantic | Central | States  | States |
| Pounds |          |            |            |          |         |         |        |
| 1929   | 13.3     | 13.5       | 12.9       | 13.2     | 12.7    | 14.0    | 13.2   |
| 1930   | 13.5     | 13.7       | 13.1       | 13.4     | 12.9    | 14.2    | 13.4   |
| 1931   | 13.8     | 13.9       | 13.3       | 13.6     | 13.1    | 14.4    | 13.6   |
| 1932   | 14.0     | 14.1       | 13.6       | 13.8     | 13.3    | 14.6    | 13.8   |
| 1933   | 14.2     | 14.3       | 13.3       | 14.0     | 13.5    | 14.8    | 14.0   |
| 1934   | 14.4     | 14.5       | 14.1       | 14.2     | 13.3    | 14.6    | 14.1   |
| 1935   | 14.6     | 14.7       | 14.4       | 14.4     | 13.9    | 15.4    | 14.5   |
| 1936   | 14.5     | 15.0       | 14.5       | 14.5     | 14.1    | 15.5    | 14.7   |
| 1937   | 14.7     | 14.9       | 14.7       | 14.7     | 14.2    | 15.6    | 14.8   |
| 1938   | 15.1     | 14.8       | 14.7       | 14.7     | 14.0    | 16.0    | 14.9   |
| 1939   | 15.2     | 14.7       | 14.6       | 14.7     | 14.0    | 16.0    | 14.9   |

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TURKEYS: NUMBER ON FARMS, JANUARY 1, AND VALUE, BY STATES, 1939-40

| State   | 1939   |           |         | 1940   |             |           |
|---------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|-------------|-----------|
|         | Number | Value     | Total   | Number | Value       | Total     |
|         |        | per head  | value   |        | per head    | value     |
|         |        | Thousands | Dollars |        | Thous. dol. | Thousands |
| Me.     | 13     | 3.05      | 40      | 17     | 2.90        | 49        |
| N. H.   | 12     | 3.45      | 41      | 14     | 3.00        | 42        |
| Vt.     | 23     | 3.45      | 79      | 27     | 3.00        | 81        |
| Mass.   | 48     | 3.45      | 166     | 63     | 3.40        | 214       |
| R. I.   | 7      | 3.30      | 25      | 8      | 3.20        | 26        |
| Conn.   | 22     | 3.30      | 73      | 23     | 3.30        | 76        |
| N. Y.   | 53     | 3.50      | 186     | 70     | 2.95        | 206       |
| N. J.   | 22     | 3.85      | 85      | 32     | 3.25        | 104       |
| Pa.     | 120    | 3.50      | 420     | 170    | 3.25        | 552       |
| Ohio    | 132    | 2.90      | 383     | 190    | 2.50        | 475       |
| Ind.    | 132    | 2.55      | 337     | 155    | 2.30        | 356       |
| Ill.    | 105    | 2.65      | 278     | 150    | 2.40        | 360       |
| Mich.   | 117    | 2.60      | 304     | 130    | 2.40        | 312       |
| Wis.    | 64     | 2.65      | 170     | 86     | 2.45        | 211       |
| Minn.   | 380    | 2.45      | 931     | 410    | 2.20        | 902       |
| Iowa    | 201    | 2.40      | 482     | 330    | 2.10        | 798       |
| Mo.     | 220    | 2.30      | 506     | 375    | 1.85        | 694       |
| N. Dak. | 275    | 2.40      | 660     | 345    | 1.95        | 673       |
| S. Dak. | 178    | 2.25      | 400     | 280    | 1.90        | 532       |
| Nebr.   | 120    | 2.20      | 264     | 290    | 1.75        | 508       |
| Kans.   | 166    | 2.10      | 349     | 235    | 1.65        | 388       |
| Del.    | 26     | 3.40      | 88      | 35     | 3.05        | 107       |
| Md.     | 81     | 3.40      | 275     | 135    | 2.90        | 392       |
| Va.     | 174    | 2.95      | 513     | 200    | 2.45        | 490       |
| W. Va.  | 65     | 2.85      | 185     | 70     | 2.60        | 182       |
| N. C.   | 68     | 2.80      | 190     | 80     | 2.55        | 204       |
| S. C.   | 56     | 2.70      | 151     | 70     | 2.60        | 182       |
| Ga.     | 49     | 2.45      | 120     | 50     | 2.30        | 115       |
| Fla.    | 37     | 2.50      | 92      | 45     | 2.50        | 112       |
| Ky.     | 134    | 2.40      | 322     | 143    | 2.10        | 300       |
| Tenn.   | 65     | 2.40      | 156     | 76     | 2.10        | 160       |
| Ala.    | 69     | 2.30      | 159     | 70     | 2.25        | 158       |
| Miss.   | 71     | 2.30      | 163     | 60     | 2.15        | 129       |
| Ark.    | 36     | 2.20      | 79      | 41     | 1.80        | 74        |
| La.     | 38     | 2.50      | 95      | 50     | 2.30        | 115       |
| Okla.   | 315    | 1.90      | 598     | 380    | 1.40        | 532       |
| Tex.    | 801    | 2.00      | 1,602   | 960    | 1.40        | 1,344     |
| Mont.   | 50     | 2.75      | 138     | 70     | 2.30        | 161       |
| Idaho   | 47     | 2.60      | 122     | 50     | 2.30        | 115       |
| Wyo.    | 60     | 2.60      | 156     | 80     | 2.30        | 184       |
| Colo.   | 128    | 2.40      | 307     | 175    | 2.00        | 350       |
| N. Mex. | 32     | 2.30      | 74      | 44     | 1.80        | 79        |
| Ariz.   | 22     | 2.85      | 63      | 26     | 2.65        | 69        |
| Utah    | 47     | 2.80      | 132     | 100    | 2.65        | 265       |
| Nev.    | 10     | 3.30      | 33      | 12     | 3.00        | 36        |
| Wash.   | 76     | 3.00      | 228     | 120    | 2.50        | 300       |
| Oreg.   | 310    | 3.05      | 946     | 475    | 2.40        | 1,140     |
| Calif.  | 1,141  | 3.00      | 3,423   | 1,500  | 2.55        | 3,825     |

U. S. 6,418 2.58 16,587 8,567 2.18 18,679

Revised.

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TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, AND INCOME, BY STATES, 1938 1/

| State     | Raised <u>2/</u> | Lost <u>3/</u> | Produced <u>4/</u> | Change in inventory <u>5/</u> |          | Consumed  |        |
|-----------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------|
|           |                  |                |                    | Increase                      | Decrease | in farm   | Sold   |
|           |                  |                |                    |                               |          | household |        |
| Thousands |                  |                |                    |                               |          |           |        |
| Me.       | 58               | 1              | 57                 | -                             |          | 3         | 54     |
| N. H.     | 53               | 1              | 52                 | -                             |          | 2         | 50     |
| Vt.       | 91               | 1              | 90                 | 3                             |          | 4         | 83     |
| Mass.     | 242              | 2              | 240                | 2                             |          | 5         | 235    |
| R. I.     | 33               | -              | 33                 | -                             |          | 1         | 32     |
| Conn.     | 98               | 1              | 97                 | 1                             |          | 4         | 92     |
| N. Y.     | 320              | 3              | 317                | -                             |          | 15        | 302    |
| N. J.     | 105              | 1              | 104                |                               | 1        | 4         | 101    |
| Pa.       | 661              | 6              | 655                | 2                             |          | 27        | 626    |
| Ohio      | 858              | 6              | 852                | 2                             |          | 26        | 824    |
| Ind.      | 540              | 6              | 534                | 20                            |          | 26        | 488    |
| Ill.      | 472              | 5              | 467                | -                             |          | 20        | 447    |
| Mich.     | 525              | 6              | 519                | 6                             |          | 46        | 467    |
| Wis.      | 297              | 3              | 294                | -                             |          | 23        | 271    |
| Minn.     | 2,145            | 18             | 2,127              | 19                            |          | 118       | 1,990  |
| Iowa      | 1,386            | 7              | 1,379              | 21                            |          | 20        | 1,338  |
| Mo.       | 945              | 12             | 933                | 36                            |          | 31        | 866    |
| N. Dak.   | 1,265            | 14             | 1,251              | 31                            |          | 141       | 1,079  |
| S. Dak.   | 696              | 12             | 684                |                               | 10       | 58        | 636    |
| Nebr.     | 600              | 5              | 595                | 11                            |          | 42        | 542    |
| Kans.     | 792              | 12             | 780                | 23                            |          | 51        | 706    |
| Del.      | 103              | 2              | 101                |                               | 2        | 4         | 99     |
| Md.       | 405              | 6              | 399                |                               | 9        | 23        | 385    |
| Va.       | 788              | 10             | 778                | 24                            |          | 37        | 717    |
| W. Va.    | 274              | 4              | 270                | 3                             |          | 10        | 257    |
| N. C.     | 238              | 5              | 233                |                               | 4        | 28        | 209    |
| S. C.     | 142              | 4              | 138                |                               | 2        | 27        | 113    |
| Ga.       | 112              | 4              | 108                |                               | 5        | 32        | 81     |
| Fla.      | 104              | 2              | 102                | 2                             |          | 14        | 86     |
| Ky.       | 468              | 10             | 458                |                               | 6        | 54        | 410    |
| Tenn.     | 246              | 5              | 241                |                               | 7        | 16        | 232    |
| Ala.      | 166              | 8              | 158                |                               | 30       | 40        | 138    |
| Miss.     | 128              | 5              | 123                | -                             |          | 29        | 94     |
| Ark.      | 90               | 2              | 88                 | 2                             |          | 11        | 75     |
| La.       | 68               | 3              | 65                 |                               | 1        | 20        | 46     |
| Okla.     | 1,418            | 24             | 1,394              | 39                            |          | 68        | 1,287  |
| Tex.      | 3,285            | 80             | 3,205              |                               | 10       | 221       | 2,994  |
| Mont.     | 248              | 3              | 245                |                               | 2        | 44        | 203    |
| Idaho     | 196              | 2              | 194                |                               | 11       | 21        | 184    |
| Wyo.      | 225              | 3              | 222                | 5                             |          | 21        | 196    |
| Colo.     | 513              | 6              | 507                |                               | 2        | 53        | 456    |
| N. Mex.   | 95               | 2              | 85                 | 4                             |          | 11        | 68     |
| Ariz.     | 88               | 2              | 86                 |                               | 8        | 9         | 85     |
| Utah      | 470              | 2              | 468                |                               | 6        | 11        | 463    |
| Nev.      | 41               | -              | 41                 |                               | 4        | 4         | 41     |
| Wash.     | 506              | 2              | 504                | 1                             |          | 15        | 288    |
| Oreg.     | 1,265            | 6              | 1,259              | 25                            |          | 41        | 1,193  |
| Calif.    | 2,625            | 23             | 2,602              | 100                           |          | 100       | 2,402  |
| U. S.     | 26,279           | 347            | 25,932             | 272                           |          | 1,631     | 24,029 |

1/ Revised.

2/ Does not include young turkeys lost.

3/ Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1.

4/ Turkeys sold plus consumed in household of farm producers, and the plus or minus change in inventory.

5/ Change in inventory numbers during the year.



TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, AND INCOME, BY STATES, 1938 1/

| State   | Price<br>per<br>head <u>2/</u><br>Dollars | Cash<br>income<br>from sales | Value of turkeys<br>consumed in<br>farm household<br>Thousand dollars | Gross Income |
|---------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Me.     | 3.00                                      | 162                          | 9                                                                     | 171          |
| N. H.   | 3.69                                      | 184                          | 7                                                                     | 191          |
| Vt.     | 3.39                                      | 281                          | 14                                                                    | 295          |
| Mass.   | 3.88                                      | 904                          | 19                                                                    | 923          |
| R. I.   | 3.91                                      | 125                          | 4                                                                     | 129          |
| Conn.   | 3.90                                      | 559                          | 16                                                                    | 375          |
| N. Y.   | 3.67                                      | 1,108                        | 55                                                                    | 1,163        |
| N. J.   | 4.17                                      | 421                          | 17                                                                    | 438          |
| Pa.     | 3.38                                      | 2,429                        | 105                                                                   | 2,534        |
| Ohio    | 3.10                                      | 2,554                        | 81                                                                    | 2,635        |
| Ind.    | 2.68                                      | 1,308                        | 70                                                                    | 1,378        |
| Ill.    | 2.44                                      | 1,091                        | 49                                                                    | 1,140        |
| Mich.   | 2.62                                      | 1,224                        | 121                                                                   | 1,345        |
| Wis.    | 2.73                                      | 740                          | 63                                                                    | 803          |
| Minn.   | 2.64                                      | 5,254                        | 312                                                                   | 5,566        |
| Iowa    | 2.69                                      | 3,599                        | 54                                                                    | 3,653        |
| Mo.     | 2.33                                      | 2,061                        | 74                                                                    | 2,135        |
| N. Dak. | 2.32                                      | 2,503                        | 327                                                                   | 2,830        |
| S. Dak. | 2.26                                      | 1,437                        | 131                                                                   | 1,568        |
| Nebr.   | 2.32                                      | 1,257                        | 97                                                                    | 1,354        |
| Kans.   | 2.13                                      | 1,504                        | 109                                                                   | 1,613        |
| Del.    | 3.54                                      | 350                          | 14                                                                    | 364          |
| Md.     | 3.41                                      | 1,313                        | 78                                                                    | 1,391        |
| Va.     | 2.91                                      | 2,086                        | 108                                                                   | 2,194        |
| V. Va.  | 2.64                                      | 678                          | 26                                                                    | 704          |
| N. C.   | 2.83                                      | 602                          | 31                                                                    | 633          |
| S. C.   | 3.27                                      | 370                          | 38                                                                    | 453          |
| Ga.     | 2.59                                      | 210                          | 83                                                                    | 293          |
| Fla.    | 2.95                                      | 254                          | 41                                                                    | 295          |
| Ky.     | 2.39                                      | 980                          | 129                                                                   | 1,109        |
| Tenn.   | 2.24                                      | 520                          | 36                                                                    | 556          |
| Ala.    | 2.31                                      | 319                          | 92                                                                    | 411          |
| Miss.   | 2.12                                      | 199                          | 61                                                                    | 260          |
| Ark.    | 2.23                                      | 167                          | 25                                                                    | 192          |
| La.     | 2.44                                      | 112                          | 49                                                                    | 161          |
| Okla.   | 1.97                                      | 2,535                        | 134                                                                   | 2,669        |
| Tex.    | 2.09                                      | 6,257                        | 462                                                                   | 6,719        |
| Mont.   | 2.71                                      | 550                          | 119                                                                   | 669          |
| Idaho   | 2.57                                      | 473                          | 54                                                                    | 527          |
| Wyo.    | 3.64                                      | 517                          | 55                                                                    | 572          |
| Colo.   | 2.43                                      | 1,131                        | 131                                                                   | 1,262        |
| N. Mex. | 2.99                                      | 203                          | 33                                                                    | 236          |
| Ariz.   | 3.20                                      | 272                          | 29                                                                    | 301          |
| Utah    | 2.66                                      | 1,232                        | 29                                                                    | 1,261        |
| Nev.    | 3.23                                      | 132                          | 13                                                                    | 145          |
| Wash.   | 2.98                                      | 853                          | 45                                                                    | 903          |
| Oreg.   | 3.02                                      | 3,603                        | 124                                                                   | 3,727        |
| Calif.  | 3.26                                      | 7,831                        | 326                                                                   | 8,157        |
| U. S.   | 2.67                                      | 64,259                       | 4,199                                                                 | 68,453       |

1/ Revised.

2/ Weighted average of monthly prices per pound received by farmers, times average weight of turkeys sold.



TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, AND INCOME, BY STATES, 1939

| State     | Raised 1/ | Lost 2/ | Produced 3/ | Change in inventory 4/ | Consumed | Sold              |
|-----------|-----------|---------|-------------|------------------------|----------|-------------------|
|           |           |         |             | Increase               | Decrease | in farm household |
| Thousands |           |         |             |                        |          |                   |
| Me.       | 72        | 0       | 72          | 4                      |          | 3 65              |
| N. H.     | 64        | 0       | 64          | 2                      |          | 2 60              |
| Vt.       | 115       | 0       | 115         | 4                      |          | 6 105             |
| Mass.     | 302       | 2       | 300         | 15                     |          | 7 278             |
| R. I.     | 36        | 0       | 36          | 1                      |          | 1 34              |
| Conn.     | 113       | 1       | 112         | 1                      |          | 5 106             |
| N. Y.     | 400       | 2       | 398         | 17                     |          | 21 360            |
| N. J.     | 131       | 1       | 130         | 10                     |          | 6 114             |
| Pa.       | 839       | 6       | 833         | 50                     |          | 37 746            |
| Ohio      | 1,184     | 6       | 1,178       | 58                     |          | 36 1,084          |
| Ind.      | 648       | 6       | 642         | 23                     |          | 26 593            |
| Ill.      | 566       | 5       | 561         | 45                     |          | 23 493            |
| Mich.     | 630       | 5       | 625         | 13                     |          | 47 565            |
| Wis.      | 342       | 3       | 339         | 22                     |          | 27 290            |
| Minn.     | 2,788     | 16      | 2,772       | 30                     |          | 114 2,628         |
| Iowa      | 1,399     | 6       | 1,393       | 179                    |          | 26 1,688          |
| Mo.       | 1,181     | 16      | 1,165       | 155                    |          | 37 973            |
| N. Dak.   | 1,518     | 16      | 1,502       | 70                     |          | 153 1,279         |
| S. Dak.   | 905       | 12      | 893         | 102                    |          | 70 721            |
| Nebr.     | 960       | 7       | 953         | 170                    |          | 48 735            |
| Kans.     | 974       | 15      | 959         | 69                     |          | 61 829            |
| Del.      | 124       | 1       | 123         | 9                      |          | 6 103             |
| Md.       | 474       | 5       | 469         | 54                     |          | 27 388            |
| Va.       | 965       | 10      | 975         | 26                     |          | 43 903            |
| W. Va.    | 301       | 5       | 296         | 5                      |          | 12 279            |
| N. C.     | 286       | 4       | 282         | 12                     |          | 26 244            |
| S. C.     | 163       | 4       | 159         | 14                     |          | 27 118            |
| Ga.       | 106       | 3       | 103         | 1                      |          | 29 73             |
| Fla.      | 109       | 3       | 106         | 8                      |          | 15 83             |
| Ky.       | 491       | 9       | 482         | 9                      |          | 58 415            |
| Tenn.     | 256       | 6       | 250         | 11                     |          | 16 223            |
| Ala.      | 166       | 7       | 159         | 1                      |          | 46 112            |
| Miss.     | 115       | 6       | 109         |                        | 11       | 26 94             |
| Ark.      | 90        | 3       | 87          | 5                      |          | 11 71             |
| La.       | 78        | 4       | 74          | 12                     |          | 22 40             |
| Okla.     | 1,631     | 29      | 1,602       | 65                     |          | 90 1,447          |
| Tex.      | 3,343     | 90      | 3,753       | 159                    |          | 315 3,279         |
| Mont.     | 290       | 3       | 287         | 20                     |          | 52 215            |
| Idaho     | 235       | 2       | 233         | 3                      |          | 23 207            |
| Wyo.      | 292       | 4       | 288         | 20                     |          | 28 240            |
| Colo.     | 693       | 7       | 686         | 47                     |          | 57 582            |
| N. Mex.   | 102       | 3       | 99          | 12                     |          | 13 74             |
| Ariz.     | 101       | 2       | 99          | 4                      |          | 14 81             |
| Utah      | 846       | 2       | 844         | 53                     |          | 14 777            |
| Nev.      | 45        | 0       | 45          | 2                      |          | 4 39              |
| Wash.     | 444       | 2       | 442         | 44                     |          | 20 378            |
| Oreg.     | 1,518     | 6       | 1,512       | 165                    |          | 42 1,305          |
| Calif.    | 3,281     | 22      | 3,259       | 359                    |          | 111 2,789         |

1/ Does not include young turkeys lost.

2/ Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1.

3/ Turkeys sold plus consumed in household of farm producers, and the plus or minus change in inventory.

4/ Change in inventory numbers during the year.

TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, AND INCOME, BY STATES, 1939

| State   | Price<br>per<br>head 1/<br>Dollars | Cash<br>income<br>from sales | Value of turkeys<br>consumed in<br>farm household<br>Thousand dollars | Gross income |
|---------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Me.     | 3.02                               | 196                          | 9                                                                     | 205          |
| N. H.   | 3.41                               | 205                          | 7                                                                     | 212          |
| Vt.     | 3.37                               | 354                          | 20                                                                    | 374          |
| Mass.   | 3.66                               | 1,017                        | 26                                                                    | 1,043        |
| R. I.   | 3.68                               | 125                          | 4                                                                     | 129          |
| Conn.   | 3.68                               | 390                          | 13                                                                    | 408          |
| N. Y.   | 3.48                               | 1,253                        | 73                                                                    | 1,326        |
| N. J.   | 3.70                               | 422                          | 22                                                                    | 444          |
| Pa.     | 3.73                               | 2,783                        | 138                                                                   | 2,921        |
| Ohio    | 2.78                               | 3,014                        | 100                                                                   | 3,114        |
| Ind.    | 2.48                               | 1,471                        | 64                                                                    | 1,535        |
| Ill.    | 2.35                               | 1,159                        | 54                                                                    | 1,213        |
| Mich.   | 2.42                               | 1,367                        | 114                                                                   | 1,481        |
| Wis.    | 2.54                               | 737                          | 69                                                                    | 806          |
| Minn.   | 2.38                               | 6,255                        | 271                                                                   | 6,526        |
| Iowa    | 2.38                               | 4,017                        | 62                                                                    | 4,079        |
| Mo.     | 2.07                               | 2,014                        | 77                                                                    | 2,091        |
| N. Dak. | 2.09                               | 2,673                        | 320                                                                   | 2,993        |
| S. Dak. | 2.06                               | 1,435                        | 144                                                                   | 1,629        |
| Nebr.   | 1.96                               | 1,441                        | 94                                                                    | 1,535        |
| Kans.   | 1.83                               | 1,517                        | 112                                                                   | 1,629        |
| Del.    | 3.19                               | 345                          | 19                                                                    | 364          |
| Md.     | 3.19                               | 1,238                        | 86                                                                    | 1,324        |
| Va.     | 2.72                               | 2,456                        | 125                                                                   | 2,581        |
| W. Va.  | 2.60                               | 725                          | 31                                                                    | 756          |
| N. C.   | 2.77                               | 676                          | 72                                                                    | 748          |
| S. C.   | 3.20                               | 378                          | 86                                                                    | 464          |
| Ga.     | 2.70                               | 197                          | 73                                                                    | 275          |
| Fla.    | 2.79                               | 232                          | 42                                                                    | 274          |
| Ky.     | 2.29                               | 950                          | 133                                                                   | 1,083        |
| Tenn.   | 2.16                               | 482                          | 35                                                                    | 517          |
| Ala.    | 2.34                               | 262                          | 108                                                                   | 370          |
| Miss.   | 2.16                               | 203                          | 56                                                                    | 259          |
| Ark.    | 2.06                               | 146                          | 23                                                                    | 169          |
| La.     | 2.45                               | 98                           | 54                                                                    | 152          |
| Okla.   | 1.77                               | 2,561                        | 159                                                                   | 2,720        |
| Tex.    | 1.75                               | 5,738                        | 551                                                                   | 6,289        |
| Mont.   | 2.58                               | 555                          | 134                                                                   | 689          |
| Idaho   | 2.14                               | 443                          | 49                                                                    | 492          |
| Wyo.    | 2.25                               | 540                          | 63                                                                    | 603          |
| Colo.   | 2.22                               | 1,292                        | 127                                                                   | 1,419        |
| N. Mex. | 2.42                               | 179                          | 31                                                                    | 210          |
| Ariz.   | 2.87                               | 232                          | 40                                                                    | 272          |
| Utah    | 2.58                               | 2,005                        | 36                                                                    | 2,041        |
| Nev.    | 2.81                               | 110                          | 11                                                                    | 121          |
| Wash.   | 2.83                               | 1,070                        | 57                                                                    | 1,127        |
| Oreg.   | 2.58                               | 3,367                        | 108                                                                   | 3,475        |
| Calif.  | 2.78                               | 7,753                        | 309                                                                   | 8,062        |
| U. S.   | 2.41                               | 68,128                       | 4,421                                                                 | 72,549       |

1/ Weighted average of monthly prices per pound received by farmers, times average weight of turkeys sold.

TURKEYS: AVERAGE WEIGHT PER BIRD SOLD, BY STATES, 1929-39

| State   | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | 1932 | 1933 | 1934 | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 |
|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Pounds  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Me.     | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.5 |
| N. H.   | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.8 | 14.8 |
| Vt.     | 11.7 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 13.7 | 15.0 |
| Mass.   | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 14.6 |
| R. I.   | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 15.1 | 15.0 |
| Conn.   | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 15.2 |
| N. Y.   | 13.2 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 15.0 |
| N. J.   | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 15.7 | 15.5 |
| Pa.     | 13.7 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 15.8 | 15.6 |
| Ohio    | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 15.0 |
| Ind.    | 13.6 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 14.7 |
| Ill.    | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 14.8 |
| Mich.   | 13.0 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 14.0 |
| Wis.    | 13.6 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 14.8 | 15.2 |
| Minn.   | 13.2 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.7 |
| Iowa    | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 15.4 | 15.2 | 15.3 |
| Mo.     | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 15.8 | 15.2 |
| N. Dak. | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 13.6 | 13.8 |
| S. Dak. | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 14.1 | 13.8 | 13.9 |
| Nebr.   | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 14.6 |
| Kans.   | 13.2 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 14.1 |
| Del.    | 13.6 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 14.8 |
| Md.     | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 15.5 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| Va.     | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 15.0 |
| W. Va.  | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.7 |
| N. C.   | 12.7 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 14.2 |
| S. C.   | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 15.6 |
| Ga.     | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 15.5 |
| Fla.    | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.5 |
| Ky.     | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.3 |
| Tenn.   | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 14.0 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 14.0 |
| Ala.    | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 14.0 |
| Miss.   | 11.8 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 12.7 | 13.5 |
| Ark.    | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 15.4 | 14.4 |
| La.     | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 14.4 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 14.0 |
| Okla.   | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 13.8 | 13.8 |
| Tex.    | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.1 |
| Mont.   | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.7 | 14.5 |
| Idaho   | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 13.8 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 15.6 | 14.5 |
| Wyo.    | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.5 | 14.2 |
| Colo.   | 13.6 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 13.8 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 15.2 |
| N. Mex. | 13.2 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 12.6 | 14.4 | 13.5 | 14.5 | 15.8 | 13.5 |
| Ariz.   | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 15.2 | 15.5 | 15.2 | 15.6 | 14.3 |
| Utah    | 13.7 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.9 | 15.5 | 15.0 | 14.8 | 15.0 |
| Nev.    | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 14.5 | 15.0 |
| Wash.   | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 14.4 | 15.6 | 14.8 | 15.8 | 16.8 | 17.0 |
| Oreg.   | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 14.2 | 15.4 | 15.0 | 15.5 | 16.3 | 16.5 |
| Calif.  | 15.0 | 15.2 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 16.3 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.5 |
| U. S.   | 13.2 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 14.9 |





